## **VP160 RECITATION CLASS**

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Equilibrium

Elasticity

### Equilibrium

$$F_{ext} = 0$$
 $au_{ext} = 0$ 

#### Center of Mass

$$r_{c} = \frac{\sum r_{i}m_{i}}{\sum m_{i}}$$

# Elasticity

$$\textit{elastic modulus} = \frac{\textit{stress}}{\textit{strain}}$$

# Young's modulus

$$Y = \frac{\frac{F_{\perp}}{A}}{\frac{\Delta I}{L}}$$

#### Bulk's modulus

$$B = -\frac{\Delta p}{\frac{\Delta v}{V}}$$

#### Shear modulus

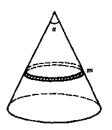
$$\mathcal{S} = rac{rac{F_{\parallel}}{A}}{rac{X}{h}}$$

#### Methods

- 1. Equilibrium equations.(Usually four)
- 2. Virtual work
- 3. Infinitesimal method
- 4. Derivation of energy

#### Question 1

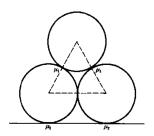
Find the tension force inside the strain, as shown in the figure below. m and  $\alpha$  are known.



# A half cylinder is placed on the horizontal plane, and is covered by a strain with length $\pi r$ and linear density $\lambda$ . Find the tensile force of the strain at the top of the cylinder.

#### Question 3

Three cylinders have same mass and radius. Friction coefficient between two cylinders is  $\mu_1$ , between cylinder and ground is  $\mu_2$ . Find the minimum of  $\mu_1$  and  $\mu_2$  so that the system is in static.





#### Question 4

Find  $\theta$  when the system is in static. Assume I=50cm, M=50g, r=8cm, M=200g.

